# Territurial Aeus

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Wol. 20, No. 4

Your Connection to the Old West

February 20, 2013

## Next Issue Wednesday March 6



See Page 2 for Details

#### This Week's Question:

What Arizona ballpark is featured in the 1988 film "Major League"? (14 Letters)



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# Charles Siringo

## Colorful Exploits Helped Make Him an Important Western Literary Figure

height of the so-called "Beef Bonanza," where wealthy Easterners and Englishmen invested eagerly in western cattle ranches, the cowboy mystique permanently gripped the American imagination. In that year, a 30year-old drover by the name of Charlie Siringo released a colorful, atmospheric book that remains as good a cowboy autobiography as has ever been written. Its title was a mouthful: A Texas Cow Boy or, Fifteen Years on the Hurricane Deck of a Spanish Pony. Taken from Real Life By Chas. Siringo, An Old Stove Up "Cow Puncher," Who Has Spent Nearly Twenty Years on The Great Western Cattle Ranches.

Charles Angelo Siringo was born on February 7, 1855,

round 1885, the in Matagorda County, Texas, to an Italian father and Irish mother. In 1856, Charlie's father died, leaving his wife to care for their young daughter and infant son. Charlie learned to ride while still a boy, and when he was twelve, he persuaded his mother to let him hire on with an area rancher "and learn to run cattle."

By the time Charlie was sixteen, he was employed on the Rancho Grande owned by the legendary cattleman Shanghai Pierce. While still a teenager, Charlie registered his own brand, which he began to apply to mavericks on the ranges he worked. Like most cowboys, however, he was never able to build much of a herd.

(See Author on Page 6)



Charles Siringo, circa 1890

## The History of Arizona Uncle Sam's Camels, Part 2

By Thomas Edwin Farish

n the year 1876, two Frenchmen gathered together thirty odd head roaming over the desert section north of the Salt and Gila rivers, and took them to Nevada for the purpose of packing wood and salt into the Comstock mines. These un-

gainly beasts, however, so frightened the freighters' mules and became such a nuisance that the old Comstock freighters notified the

Frenchmen to take the animals out of the country, or else they would be shot. The Frenchmen then took them Expositor of September 26th

In the early part of the 1900s writer/historian Thomas Edwin Farish was commissioned by the Arizona Territorial Legislature to write a history of Arizona. This was a mammoth undertaking in its day and took several years to complete. The original volumes of the book were published in 1915-1918.

The Territorial News is publishing excerpts of these volumes over the next several issues. This is an extensive work and, unfortunately, we are not able to publish the complete text on these pages. Every attempt is made to do justice to the author and preserve the integrity of his work in the selections we publish.

down to some mining camp in of that year, a great many cam-Sonora, which was the last

ever heard of this particular

In 1879, according to the

band of animals.

els were running wild along the

banks of the Gila in Arizona. They were a source of much annoyance to the teamsters, sometimes making their appearance on the highway and

frightening mules and horses. "We understand," says that

(See Camels on Page 4)

#### In Their Own Words

## The Trials of an Officer's Wife

7 rances Marie Antoinette Mack was born in New York and, in 1871, met Fayette Washington Roe, a Virginian who had graduated from West Point. The two were married and soon left for Roe's first Army posting at Fort Lyon, Colorado Territory. Frances soon began writing narratives about her life as an Army wife. Beginning in 1871 and con- for the couple as they were tinuing through 1888, Frances wrote lively and mostly pleasurable accounts of the life of an Army wife on the frontier. There were many adventures



transferred from post to post, mainly in Colorado Territory. Indian Territory, and

(See Eyewitness on Page 8)

# Give Thanks When you arise in the morning, give thanks for the morning light, for your life and strength. Give thanks for your food and the joy of living. If you see no reason for giving thanks,

the fault lies in yourself.
-Tecumseh

#### Captain's Bar Presents

#### ARIZONA TRIVIA

This Week's Question: What Arizona ballpark is featured in the 1988 film "Major League"? Phoenix and Tucson? (14 Letters)

Last Issue's Question: What is the name of the desert which includes much of southern Arizona, including Phoenix and Tucson? Answer: Sonoran Desert

Congratulations! You got the right answer! You are entered into our drawing

Keith Adams, Cindy Anderson, Mona Baker, Diane Bailey, Rich Bailey, Sid Clarke, Carroll Craig, Larry Damer, Vicki Damer, Doyle Ekey, Glenn Finck, Jack Gajewski, Kevin Gartley, John Green, Carrie Harrison, Clarence Hodges, William Homan, Frank Justin, William Kell, Evelyn Kolsrud, Nikki Leschuck, Robert Lidgett, Roger McDaniel, Christ Minske, John Noordyke, Jean Powers, Judith Pratt, Susan Rout, Ernest Ruhde, Sue Sinclair, Carol Slattery, Nancy Swanson, Gertie Valley, Richard Valley, Linda Wolfe, Robert Wolfe.

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Letters are hidden in the advertisements. Find the letters to spell the answer. Submit your answer with your name, address & phone number on a postcard for the current issue's question to Territorial Publishing, P.O. Box 1690, Apache Junction, AZ 85217. Look for the answer in the 3/6/13 issue. To have your name listed in the next issue, cards must be received no later than 10 days past the current issue of the Territorial News. For example: submitted answers to the 2/20/13 question, deadline is 3/2/13. Limit one postcard per household per issue. Must be at least 18 years old.

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## Arizona - Web of Time

## Jim Harvey

The Arizona Trail

Parts of northern Arizona have been home to the pronghorn antelope for at least 12 thousand years. Some are believed to have lived within the Grand Canyon.

In 1825, James Pattie became one of the first U.S. citizens to set foot in Arizona. He wrote a book about it in which he called Arizona's javelina a "wild hog" with tusks "of a size so enormous that I am afraid to commit my credibility by

Parts of northern giving the dimensions."

Late on a warm September, 1867 evening south of Tucson, three mounted travelers stopped their horses at an abandoned ranch to get some rest before riding on. They were there just long enough to build a fire in an old adobe building and spread their saddle blankets for beds nearby. That's when they realized bugs by the hundreds, probably the thousands, were creeping, jumping and buzzing all over

them; mostly fleas, scorpions and then mosquitoes. The frantic men brushed themselves off, saddled their horses and left at a gallop, their skin crawling at the thought of what they'd left behind.

The year was 1880 when the town of Galeyville in southeastern Arizona was headquarters for a gang of cattle rustlers and stagecoach robbers. They were protected from arrest by the local sheriff.

A school for American Indian boys opened at Phoenix in 1891 to provide vocational and agriculture training. The school was in a hotel building.

The town council at 1903 Williams tried to increase tax revenues for city government by requiring dog licenses. Owners were warned that if a dog didn't have a license, the marshal would shoot it. Another attempt to raise money was an annual \$2 "street tax" levied on every able-bodied man over the age of 21 and under the age of 50. Men short of cash could spend two days a year cleaning streets.

The first known flight into the Grand Canyon north of Williams was by a U.S. Army bomber in 1919. It flew 2,000 feet above the canyon's bottom while a photographer aboard took still and motion pictures.



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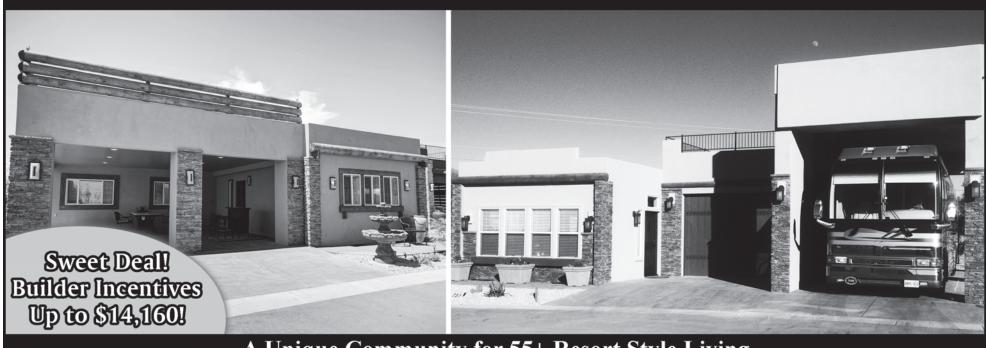
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## **Uncle Sam's Camels**

#### **History**

(From Page 1)

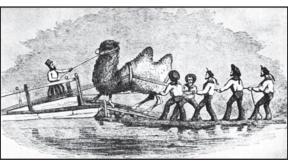
paper, "that arrangements are being made to collect the animals together and take them to Colorado where it is thought they can be sold at good prices.'

In the Prescott Democrat of December 30th, 1881, there is this reference to the Arizona camels: "A capture has at last been made by Indians in the vicinity of Gila Bend, and last Wednesday a carload

passed through on their way to the East. While they stopped at the depot quite a large crowd gathered to see them. The carload consisted of seven large and two small ones and were consigned to a circus menagerie at Kansas City. They were in charge of an Egyptian, Al Zel, who had been sent out expressly to get them. They do not differ from ordinary camels seen in this country except that they far exceed in size any ever yet exhibited. The price said to

fling, the Indians being very anxious to get rid of them as their horses and cattle are greatly frightened by them. There are a large number still in that vicinity."

A dispatch from Tucson, under date of November 28th. 1913, says: "John Nelson, ax-



man with the Ajo railroad surveying party, at the La Favorita saloon on South Mever Street last Monday afternoon, solemnly averred that he had seen and hunted camels between the Baboquivari and Gunsight Mountains. He refers the doubting Thomases to Mr. Douglas, a draughtsman now at Gila Bend working up the results of the survey into maps, for confirmation." Says Nelson: "It was one morning about five weeks ago, as I lay in my tent, that I saw the head

have been paid for them is tri- of an animal peeking at us over the mesquite trees, which stood 15 feet high at the least. It could not have been a

"Have you ever seen a camel? I was asked.

"I have, at circuses. Well, later in the day, Douglas and I mounted our horses and

went out to hunt for the beast. We found three of them and ran them across the desert. They outstripped our horses."

From this last statement it would appear that there are still some roving

bands of camels along the deserts of the Lower Gila in the Ajo country. That part of the state is almost exclusively desert, and would make a fine home for these animals, if any remain, but the probabilities are that the camels not accounted for, have long since been killed by the Indians, and made into "jerky."

This is not the first time camels were introduced as beasts of burden into Western

(See History on Page 20)



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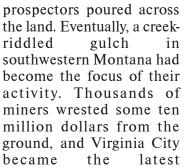
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### The Bozeman Trail

he rush started in Idaho and moved steadily eastward. Gold had been discovered in 1860, and a stream of





A wagon train on the Rozeman Trail

boomtown.

The diggers required a constant influx of supplies, and current overland trails to the area were arduous. In 1864. John M. Bozeman left Fort Laramie intending to find a more direct path to the gold. As later mapped out, the Bozeman Trail stretched from

Julesburg in northeastern Colorado through Nebraska and Wyoming to Virginia City in Montana. For several years, it

remained one of the main supply routes to Virginia City.

Bozeman's route ran through the coveted hunting grounds of the Sioux and Cheyenne along the Powder River east of the Bighorn Mountains. Use of the trail led to bitter conflict with the Oglala Sioux.

## **Charles Siringo**

Author

(From Page 1)

Charlie led the life of a typical open range cowboy, plying his trade at roundups and on drives and then working at odd jobs between stints as a drover. He trailed cattle to Dodge City, was hired as a trail boss, and visited Charles Goodnight's famous JA Ranch in Palo Duro Canyon in the Texas Panhandle. He helped establish the LX Ranch, which was located near raucous Tascosa, the Cowboy Capital of the Panhandle.

During this period, Siringo got to know Billy the Kid, Tom O'Folliard, Henry Brown, and other fugitives from New Mexico's Lincoln County War. The Kid led a gang of rustlers who stole horses in New Mexico and then sold them in the

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Panhandle. He would then steal more horses in Texas to sell in New Mexico upon his return.

LX herd to Caldwell, Kansas, where the LX maintained a horse ranch. Caldwell was the terminus of the Chisholm Trail. "I immediately fell in love with the town," said Charlie about Caldwell, which was known as the Border Queen. He bought some lots and arranged to have a house built so that he could relocate his mother.

It was not only the town that the young drover became enchanted with. According to Charlie, "I fell head over heels in love with a pretty little fifteen-year-old, black-eyed miss, whom I accidentally met. It was a genuine case of love at first sight." Within a week, Siringo was married, but three days later, he led a large roundup crew back to

Texas to drive a herd north to Caldwell. When he finally returned to his bride, he was ordered to take the crew to In 1882, Siringo drove an Texas once again for another drive to Caldwell. The potential for too many separations led Siringo to decide to stay in Caldwell with his family. He operated a tobacco and cigar store and then an ice cream and oyster parlor on the town's main street.

> When Siringo became a merchant in the fall of 1883, the city marshal was Henry Brown, a quiet but deadly gunfighter who was the first lawman to tame the rowdy Border Queen. Charlie had known Brown in the Texas Panhandle when Brown had been a fugitive from New Mexico with Billy the Kid. The Kid returned to New Mexico and was killed by Pat Garrett, but Brown pinned on a badge in Tascosa, and then relocated to Caldwell. Like Siringo, Brown married a young girl from Caldwell. Siringo said nothing about the outlaw past of the two-gun marshal.

In April 1884, Marshal Brown led a gang in a bloody bank robbery in Medicine Lodge, and he and his

(See Author on Page 10)

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## Trials of an Officer's Wife

#### **Eyewitness**

(From Page 1)

Montana Territory. The following excerpt is reprinted from Frances Roe's book Army Letters from an Officer's Wife, 1871-1888, published in

This place is becoming more dreadful each day, and every one of the awful things I feared might happen here seems to be coming to pass. Night before last the post was actually attacked by Indians! It was about one o'clock when the entire garrison was awakened by rifle shots and cries of "Indians! Indians!" There was pandemonium at once. The "long roll" was beaten on the infantry drums, and "boots and saddles" sounded by the cavalry bugles, and these are calls that startle all who hear them.

Free

Appraisals!

and strike terror to the heart of every army woman. They mean that something is wrong-very wrong-and demand the immediate report for duty at their respective



Fayette Roe

companies of every officer

and man in the garrison.

Faye jumped into his uniform, and saying a hasty good-by, ran to his company, as did all the other officers, and very soon we could hear the shouting of orders from every direction.

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therefore Mrs. Hunt and I were left in a most deplorable condition, with three little children-one a mere baby-to take care of. We put them all in one bed and covered them as well as we could without a light, which we did not dare have, of course. Then we saw that all the doors and windows were fastened on both sides. We decided that it would be quite impossible for us to remain shut up inside the house, so we dressed our feet, put on long waterproof coats over our nightgowns as quickly and silently as possible, and then we sat down on the steps of the front door to await—we knew not what. I had firm hold of a revolver. and felt exceedingly grateful all the time that I had been taught so carefully how to use it, not that I had any hope of being able to do more with it than kill myself, if I fell in the hands of a fiendish Indian. I believe that Mrs. Hunt. however, was almost as much afraid of the pistol as she was of the Indians.

Our house is at the

extreme end of the officers'

line and very isolated,

Ten minutes after the shots were fired there was perfect silence throughout the

(See Eyewitness on Page 12)



10AM-5:30PM

300 W. Apache Trail #118, Apache Junction, in the Old Basha's Plaza

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## Western Boomtowns

sprang up throughout the West whenever gold and silver were discovered. Often miners' camps, which were usually ragtag collections of tents and thrown-together shelters, served as the basis of the boomtowns. The rate of development from camp to bursting boomtown frequently was just a matter of weeks-once word spread that the precious ore was just there waiting for anyone to come along and take it. Eager entrepreneurs and merchants took advantage of the rapid growth to start much-needed businesses. Some were wholesome enterprises; some were not.

Tombstone, located in Arizona Territory, was typical of the western boomtowns. When Edward L. Schieffelin discovered silver in the vicinity in mid-1877, Tombstone quickly grew as hundreds of the would-be wealthy arrived to try their hand at the mines. Christened with the fanciful names "Good Enough," "Tough Nut," "Westside," "Defense," and "Surveyor," five local mines produced enough silver for nearly half a million dollars worth of bars to be minted and stamped.

The Comstock Lode, a rich vein of silver discovered

ining boomtowns in western Nevada in 1859, made Virginia City one of the fastest growing and most cosmopolitan of western towns. Within a span of a few weeks, its population soared to 15,000, peaking at 25,000 in 1875. Stores, hotels, saloons, and brothels were erected in rapid succession. Theatrical companies, tent shows, and minstrel shows played its many theaters. At one time, six Shakespearean companies played the Comstock at the same time.

Unlike many boomtowns throughout the West, Tombstone and Virginia City did not die out. They maintained their position as viable, livable communities, surviving into the 20th century. Others, such as Goldroad, Arizona; Golden, New Mexico; Gold Point, Nevada; and Silver City, Idaho, died quickly, as soon as the precious metal that gave them their names was gone.

Today, vestiges of hundreds of former boomtowns. now called ghost towns, dot the landscape from Canada to Mexico and from the Rocky Mountains to California.



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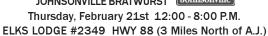
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## **Charles Siringo**

#### Author

(From Page 6)

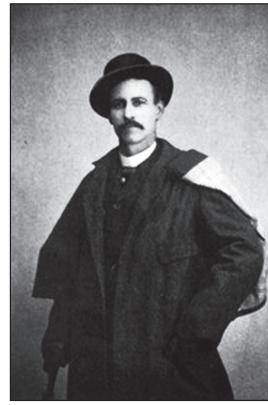
down and killed by vigilantes. Siringo gave a lengthy interview to the Caldwell

Journal about Brown's background, and soon afterward contributed a "Sketch of Billy the Kid's Life" to the Journal. With his first published writing, he was encouraged to pen his memoirs.

A Texas Cow Boy was released by a Chicago publisher in the fall of 1885 for one dollar a copy. It was the first authentic cowboy autobiography and only the second book of any significance about the cattle frontier. (The first, Historic Sketches of the Cattle Trade of the West and Southwest, appeared in 1874 and was written by Joseph G. McCoy, a cattle

buyer who developed Abilene. Kansas, and the Chisholm Trail). Although there was a flood of dime novels about the West, there was not another important book about the range country until 1902, when Owen Wister captivated the American public with *The* Virginian.

A Texas Cow Boy was up a residence only a few reprinted in numerous editions, and Charlie moved with his wife and daughter to Chicago. On May 4, 1886, shortly after the Siringos relocated, Chicago was



wracked by the Haymarket Riot. In this violent confrontation, which took place in the city's Haymarket Square, policemen clashed with anarchists and laborers, resulting in the deaths of four workers and seven law officers.

The Siringos had taken

blocks from the scene of the carnage, and Charlie, consumed by an impulse to track down the anarchists, applied for employment at the Chicago offices of Pinkerton's

National Detective Agency. William Pinkerton interviewed Siringo in his Chicago office, and Charlie talked his way into a job. Although he received excellent training, Siringo quickly became disillusioned by brutal interrogation methods, perjured testimony, padded expense accounts, and other questionable methods. After a few months, the former cowboy was assigned to Pinkerton's newly opened Denver office, where concentrated rustling activities and outlaw gangs. Pinkerton agents

often were employed to head off labor movements through infiltration. Siringo detested such undercover work, but he was unable to avoid assignment to Idaho's troubled Coeur d'Alene mining district. There he experienced the violent riots

(See Author on Page 18)

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## The Kiowa

Plains Indians, the Kiowa do not have a lengthy, complex history and involved system of subgroups, clans, and tribes. The name Kiowa comes from kai-gwa, meaning principal people.

According to tribal tra-

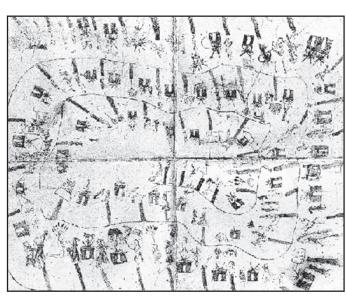
dition, the homeland of the Kiowa may have originally been around the headwaters of the Missouri River. By the 18th century, they had migrated to the southern plains of present-day Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico. Kansas. and Colorado. They acquired horses from the Spanish, and like other Plains Indi-

ans, they became nomadic buffalo hunters. They lived in tepees covered in buffalo skins.

The Kiowa were divided into seven bands, including the Kiowa-Apache, a small group who retained their own language. The Kiowa had warrior societies, and members of these societies

acts during war, including counting coup, or touching the body of an enemy during

The Kiowa nation was known for the historical record they kept in the form of a pictographic calendar painted on buffalo skin. Be-



The Kiowa calendar

tween 1832 and 1839, two drawings were added to the record each year, one of an event from the summer and one of an event from the winter. The chronicler usually depicted subjects that had affected the whole nation, but sometimes a more personal story was selected.

Originally, the Kiowa the Kiowa chief Satanta.

ompared to other attained rank through heroic were enemies of the dominant Comanche nation, but by the 19th century, the two peoples had reconciled their differences and become allies. From that point on, Texans and New Mexicans referred to the Kiowa and Comanche as if they were one people, although the two

nations spoke distinct languages.

The Kiowas were at first friendly with Americans, dating from an incident in 1834 when Colonel Henry Dodge returned a captive Kiowa girl to her people. But continued white pressure along the Santa Fe Trail and throughout the southern plains eventually drove the Kiowa

to make war on all whites. Before their very eyes, the vast herds of bison disappeared under the guns of white hide hunters, and times became hard for all the buffalo-hunting nations. "Has the white man become a child, that he should recklessly kill and not eat?" asked

## សំគួស់គួស់គួស់គួស់គួស់គួស់គួស់គួស់គួ DOGOR

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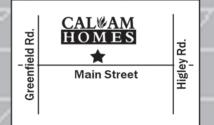
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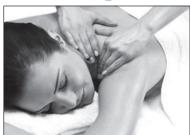
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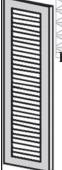
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## Trials of an Officer's Wife

#### **Eyewitness**

(From Page 8)

garrison, and we knew absolutely nothing of what was taking place around us. Not one word did we dare even whisper to each other, our only means of communication being through our hands. The night was intensely dark and

the air was closealmost suffocating.

In this way we sat for two terrible hours, ever on the alert, ever listening for the stealthy tread ofmoccasined foot at a corner of the house. And then, just before dawn,

when we were almost exhausted by the great strain on our strength and nerves, our husbands came. They told us that a company of infantry had been constantly patrolling around the post. I cannot understand how such perfect silence was maintained by the troops, particularly the cavalry. Horses usually manage to sneeze at such

There is always a sentry at our corner of the garrison, and it was this sentinel who was attacked, and it is the general belief among the officers that the Indians came to this corner hoping to get the troops concentrated farthest from the stables, and thus give them a chance to steal some, if not all, of the



Fort Lyon, Colorado Territory, late 1800s

cavalry horses. But Mr. Red Man's strategy is not quite equal to that of the Great Father's soldiers, or he would have known that troops would be sent at once to protect the horses.

There were a great many pony tracks to be seen in the sand the next morning, and there was a mounted [Indian] sentinel on a hill a mile or so

away. It was amusing to watch him through a powerful field glass, and we wished that he could know just how his every movement could be seen. He sat there on his pony for hours, both Indian and horse apparently perfectly motionless, but with his face always turned toward the post, ready to signal to his the slightest

movement of the troops.

Faye says that the colored troops were real soldiers that night, alert and plucky. I can readily believe that some of them can be alert, and possibly good soldiers, and that they can be

good thieves too, for last Saturday night they stole from us the commissary stores we had expected to last us one week-everything, in fact, except coffee, sugar, and such things that we keep in the kitchen, where it is dry.

The commissary is open Saturday mornings only, at which time we are requested to purchase all supplies we will need from there for the following week, and as we have no fresh vegetables whatever, and no meat except beef, we are very dependent upon the canned goods and other things in the commissary.

Last Saturday Mrs. Hunt and I sent over as usual, and most of the supplies were put in a little dugout cellar in the yard that we use together—she having one side, I the other. On Sunday morning, Farrar happened to be the first cook to go out for things for breakfast, and he found that the door had been broken open and the shelves as bare as Mother Hubbard's. Everything had been carried off except a few candles on Mrs. Hunt's side, and a few cakes of laundry soap on mine! The candles they had no use for, and the thieves were probably of a class that had no use for soap, either.



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## Blue Jeans

### Merchant's Idea Becomes Big Business

Strauss

States from his native Bavaria to work as a merchant in New York. In 1853, he decided to join his brother-in-law, David Stern, in the drygoods business in San Francisco.

Embarking with a supply of cloth, Strauss sold almost all of it en route, arriving in California with a single bolt of canvas tent cloth. As he stepped ashore in San Francisco, he met a miner for whom he promptly designed a pair of heavy canvas pants. Recognizing opportunity, Strauss bought large quantities of canvas sailcloth from

ships that stood empty in San seams reinforced by copper Francisco Bay, deserted by sailors bound for the gold fields. Rapidly producing durable canvas pants for miners, within a year Strauss and Stern had become California's largest pantmakers.

customer, Jacob Davis of and they were immensely

was Reno, Nevada, sent a letter to eighteen years old in Strauss suggesting the he manufacturing of stout work immigrated to the United clothes with pockets and



**Levi Strauss** 

rivets. Davis already had used this design with local success. Strauss agreed to acquire a patent, and Davis joined him as production manager.

The tough pants with copper rivets quickly became In 1872, a tailor and known as blue jeans, or Levi's,

popular among western working men. Levi Strauss & Company was incorporated in 1890, and the San Francisco

> plant employed 500 workers to meet the demand. Strauss, who now could claim the most famous first name in the West, grossed a million dollars annually. He died in 1902, but four nephews continued to produce Levi's.

> At first, cowhands resisted the sturdy denim pants, looking on them as the uniforms of farmers, miners, and other sedentary toilers that the cowboys so disdained. In time, though, Levi's became regulation wear for cowboys. Turned up cuffs, used to hold horseshoe nails while shoeing horses, became

fashionable, and by the early 1900s Levi's often were worn with shirts sporting snap buttons. Rodeo cowboys, who sometimes were caught on saddle horns by unyielding shirt fronts after being bucked off, requested snap buttons so they could quickly free themselves from a wild bronc.



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## The Goingsnake Massacre

Massacre was an incident that occurred on April 15, 1872, during the early days of the Old West, in Tahlequah, Oklahoma, then the capital of the Cherokee Nation in Indian Territory. During the trial of a suspect, arrested for shooting a man then murdering the man's wife, eight US Marshals were killed in an ambush. Though called a massacre, it was actually more of a gunfight.

During the Civil War, Zeke Proctor, a Cherokee, fought for the Union Army, while all of the Beck family, also Cherokee, fought for the Confederate Army. Following the war, tensions between the Becks and the Proctors were high; mostly due to those former loyalties, but partly due to Proctor's alleged romantic interest in Polly Beck. Also, Proctor was a member of the Cherokee Keetoowah tribe, which strongly believed in preservation traditional ways, including a growing dislike of the disapproval of Cherokee women being involved romantically with white men. This despite the fact that Proctor's father was a white

The elder Proctor was a



Zeke Proctor

known murderer and was often drunk. He once forced his way into a house where a young girl had been playing the piano; after she stopped, he held her at gunpoint and made her continue playing. He was involved in several saloon brawls in the small of Cincinnati. Arkansas, but was also encroachment of whites. known for his trait of always

Goingsnake This belief included returning afterward to pay for damages. He had also previously killed two Cherokee brothers from the Jaybird family.

> Polly was said to have been an attractive woman. She was the widow of a white man, Steve Hilderbrand, who had been killed during the Civil War. She remarried several times, and Jim Kesterson, another white man, was either her fourth or fifth husband. Polly had one brother and two first cousins who were Deputy US Marshals.

No one seems to know exactly what led to the confrontation. Some stories state that Jim Kesterson had previously been involved with Proctor's sister, Susan, and had left her for Polly, leaving Susan and the children destitute (it is said the children were not Kesterson's). Another version indicates Kesterson caught Proctor stealing cattle and intended to prosecute. Yet another version claims Proctor had

(See Massacre on Page 16)

## Wyoming First to Grant **Women Vote**

hen Wyoming was formally admitted into the union in 1890, it became the first state in the history of the nation to allow its female citizens to

The fact that the isolated Western state of Wyoming should be the first to accept women's suffrage was somewhat of a surprise. Leading suffragists like Susan B. Anthony and Elizabeth Stanton Easterners, and they assumed that their own more progressive home states would be among the first to respond to the campaign for women's suffrage. Yet the people and politicians of the new Western states proved Kansas. As to the question of welcomed as full and equal

those in the East.

In 1848, the legislature in Washington Territory became the first to introduce a women's suffrage bill. Though the Washington bill was narrowly defeated, similar legislation succeeded elsewhere, and Wyoming Territory was the first to give women the vote in 1869, quickly followed by Utah Territory and Washington Territory. As with Wyoming, when these territories became states they preserved women's suffrage.

By 1914, the contrast between East and West had become striking. All of the states west of the Rockies had women's suffrage, while the far more supportive than why the Western states were citizens.

more progressive with regard to women's suffrage, some historians suggest Western men may have been rewarding pioneer women for their critical role in settling the West. Others argue the West had a more egalitarian spirit, or that the scarcity of women in some Western regions made men more appreciative of the women who were there while hoping the vote might attract more.

Whatever the reasons, while the Old West is usually thought of as a man's world, a wild land that was "no place for a woman," Westerners proved far more willing than other Americans to create only state of the Rockies was states where women were



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## Pauline Cushman Actress Became Union Spy

auline exciting life as an actress and then a spy for the Union army ultimately turned tragic in her later years.

Born Harriet Wood in 1835 in New Orleans, by the early 1850s she embraced the life of a theatrical performer as a member of Thomas Placide's Varieties. It was then that she took the name Pauline Cushman. She married Charles Dickinson, a music teacher and theater musician, in New Orleans in 1853. They had a son Charles, born in 1858 and a daughter Ida, born in 1860. Dickinson was a member of the regimental band of the 41st Ohio Infantry. Suffering from chronic dysentery during the Shiloh campaign he was discharged and sent home to Cleveland where he died in December 1862. The children were left with in-laws in Ohio and Cushman was away when both children died as a result of illness. While on tour appearing in a show in Unionoccupied Louisville, Kentucky, Cushman was approached by two offered her three hundred dollars to personally give a

Cushman's toast to Jefferson Davis. Being loyal to the Union, she first asked permission to do so from Union officials. The



officials saw an opportunity and they agreed to permit the toast so that it would appear that Cushman was loyal to the Confederacy, making her later useful as a Union spy. Upon making the toast, the theatre manager fired her, and she began her career as a spy for the Union army.

She began shadowing Confederate army units with the excuse that she was looking for her brother. Soon she was considered a trusted favorite of the Confederate Confederate officers who troops, and was able to obtain intelligence important information.

Eventually, Confederate General Braxton Bragg found her in possession of papers containing crucial information at his headquarters in Shelbyville, Kentucky. She was tried, found guilty and sentenced to hang in ten days. Fortunately for her. Union troops invaded Shelbyville before her sentence was carried out and freed her. Her knowledge was of great importance to the Union troops. For her gallant efforts, Union General William Rosecrans and President Abraham Lincoln made her part of the Union army with the honorary rank of major.

Because of her notoriety. she was unable to continue as a spy. Wearing her honorary major's uniform, she traveled the country lecturing about her experiences as a spy. Showman P.T. Barnum promoted her as "The Spy of the Cumberland" and she appeared at his American Museum in New York City in June 1864. Barnum's "generosity" gained her popularity and recognition.

But fame was fleeting, and by 1872 she no longer held the public's attention

(See Spy on Page 19)



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## The Goingsnake Massacre

**Massacre** 

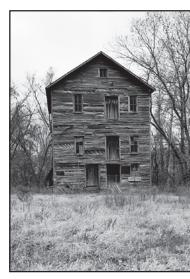
(From Page 14)

been previously involved romantically with Polly, who was known locally to be promiscuous (dating several men, most of them white), and that he was in love with her. Another version indicates Proctor had never been involved with Polly, but was jealous about an Indian woman having married or being involved with a white

Whatever the reason, Proctor confronted Polly and Jim at Polly's dead husband's mill in the Oklahoma Territory, near Siloam Springs, Arkansas, on February 27. The incident developed into an argument. Zeke Proctor produced a rifle and shot Kesterson in the head, slightly wounding him. Proctor then turned to Polly and fired, killing her. Zeke maintained his killing of Polly was accidental.

Proctor was arrested by US Marshals. However, at the time, American Indian courts handled all cases involving American Indians. Kesterson, believing Proctor

Cherokee court, appealed to the local federal court, asking that an arrest warrant be issued to ensure that Proctor received unbiased trial in a non-Cherokee court. The federal court dispatched ten US



The ruins of Hildebrand's Mill

Marshals to secure the arrest of Proctor at the court house in Tahlequah. However, prior to the Marshals arriving, the trial had been moved to a local Cherokee Cherokee school house.

The posse of ten US Marshals was led by Deputy US Marshal Jacob Owens and Deputy US Marshal

would not be convicted in a Joseph Peavy. Three Marshals were from the Beck family, and kin to murder victim Polly Beck. This heightened tensions already in place prior to their arrival. Further, as previously noted, the Beck and Proctor families had other issues that led to a common dislike of one another.

> The Marshals entered town and went straight to the school house. As they approached, a large band of Cherokee men ambushed them. The Marshals, caught in the open, had no cover. They immediately fired and began retreating from the open school yard. The Marshals killed three Cherokee men and wounded six others before being overwhelmed by around thirty men. Seven US Marshals were killed on the spot; three escaped. All three Becks were slain. Deputy Marshal Owens died several hours later from wounds he received. In the end, at least fourteen men wounded, eleven of them dying within days.

Proctor was acquitted

(See Massacre on Page 19)

## From the Chuckwagon

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### Aunt Betty's Hamburger Hash

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Brown 1 lb of ground beef Add 1 cup celery, 2 med onions chopped

Add 1 can cream mushroom and cream chicken soup

½ cup soy sauce

1 ½ cup warm water

1/8 tsp black pepper

7/8 cup regular rice – not instant (turns to mush)

Mix together, put in casserole dish and bake 1 ½ hours @ 350 Put Chinese noodles over top and bake 15 min. longer

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This was my Aunt Florence Stevens recipe and I have made it for guests. Good for Pot Lucks etc.

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## Kansas Bleeding

become the nation's most contentious issue. At that time the Kansas Territory had just a few hundred settlers, but the prospect of its becoming a state made it a focus of conflict

because of its proximity to Missouri, a slave state, and Iowa, a free state. If Kansas became a slave state, it would give the South two more votes in the Senate; northern abolitionists were equally anxious to

prevent slavery in the new territory. Congress responded by passing the Kansas-Nebraska Act, which allowed territorial residents to determine the slavery issue.

Conflict in "Bleeding Kansas," as the New York Tribune called it, originated with the formation of a New England society to finance the emigration of antislavery settlers who established the towns of Lawrence, Topeka, and Osawatomie. Proslavery Missourians promptly founded Leavenworth, large posse of Border

y 1854 slavery had Atchison, and Lecompton. In November 1854 and March 1855, proslavery advocates secured the outcome of territorial elections by bringing in bands of "Border Ruffians" from Missouri. After another election again

resulted in a proslavery

victory, northern antislavery

organizations sent their

supporters consignments of

Sharp's rifles, known as

"Beecher's Bibles" after the

abolitionist Henry Ward

(called free-soilers or

Jayhawkers) drew up a

constitution and elected their

own legislature in Topeka,

leading to further violence.

Houses of proslavery families

were burned, resulting in a

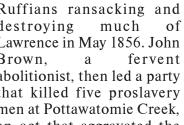
The antislavery faction

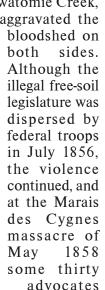
Beecher.

Ruffians ransacking and destroying much Lawrence in May 1856. John Brown, a abolitionist, then led a party that killed five proslavery men at Pottawatomie Creek, an act that aggravated the

proslavery attacked a group of freesoilers, killing five.

August 1858, sufficient free-soilers had arrived to overturn a referendum on the proslavery constitution. Even then President James Buchanan managed to delay Kansas's admission to the Union, which was not achieved until January 29, 1861. In seven years of conflict, the population of Kansas had grown from a few hundred to over 100,000.





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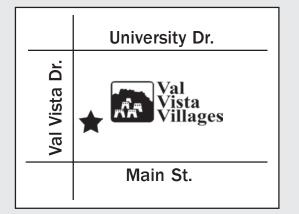
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## Charles Siringo

#### **Author**

(From Page 10)

1892. Charlie's testimony helped to convict eighteen union leaders of murder and dynamiting mines.

Siringo spent four years around the turn of the century pursuing members of the notorious Wild Bunch. He journeyed 25,000 miles, mostly on horseback, through remote western regions. By the time he was taken off the case, Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid had fled to South America, and Wild Bunch members had been killed or captured.

In 1907, Charlie left the Pinkerton Agency and moved to his Sunny Slope Ranch, a small spread on the outskirts of Santa Fe. He interspersed ranching activities with occasional detective work for the for the New Mexico the book were suppressed. Mounted Police.

Charlie resumed writing, publishing, and peddling his books himself. A Cowboy Detective, A True Story of Twenty Years with a World-Famous Detective Agency first appeared in 1912. Three years later, Charlie Los Angeles area, where he released Two Evil Isms: Pinkertonism and Anarchism. By a Cowboy Detective Who Knows, as He Spent Twenty-Two Years in the Inner Circle of Pinkerton's National Detective Agency. Both books sold for 25 cents, and Charlie was harshly critical of the Pinkerton Agency. In 1919, Charlie published A Lone Star Cowboy and A Song Companion of A Lone Star Cowboy. The next year, he produced *History of "Billy*" the Kid." In 1927, Riata and Spurs was published by Houghton Mifflin Company, but Pinkerton's launched

William J. Burns Agency. legal action, and after the He also rode for two years first printing, 148 pages of

By this time, Siringo During this period, had moved to California, living with his daughter in San Diego. His first wife had died in Denver in 1890, and by 1913, three subsequent marriages had ended in divorce. Siringo left San Diego to live in the became friends with William S. Hart, Will Rogers, and other celebrities.

> Siringo died at the age of 73 on October 18, 1928. He enjoyed decades of adventure in the West, encountering numerous frontier notables, and experiencing a variety of exploits. These activities, combined with a virtually unmatched autobiographical urge, allowed Charlie Siringo to become one of the most important literary figures of the Old West.



One good, sharp knife is worth two of almost anything else, except women and horses, of course. -Charles Jimby, XIT Ranch, Texas, c. 1885

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## **Pauline Cushman**

Spy

(From Page 15)

the East so she traveled to San Francisco. There she met and married August Fictner in December 1872. Within a year she was widowed again. She spent the next five years working among the redwood logging camps near Santa Cruz.

In 1879 she met Jere Fryer and moved to Casa Grande, Arizona Territory. They married and operated a hotel and livery stable. He became the sheriff of Pinal County. Her attempts at domesticity were dashed by the death of an adopted daughter. Grief over the child's death lead them to separate in 1890.

Destitute, Pauline applied for a pension based on her first husband's military service. It was granted in June 1893. She spent her last days in a boarding house in San Francisco working as a seamstress and charwoman. Suffering from various ailments, she became addicted to alcohol and morphine. During the night of the 1st of December 1893, she was found dying from a selfinduced overdose morphine.

moment of fame came after her death when members of the Grand Army of the Republic and the Women's Relief Corps conducted a huge funeral. "Major"

Pauline Cushman's final Cushman's remains now rest in Officer's Circle at the Presidio's National Cemetery in San Francisco. Her simple gravestone...the same as any Union soldier...is marked, "Pauline C. Fryer, Union Spv."

### **Goingsnake Massacre**

**Massacre** 

(From Page 16)

the next day in a Cherokee court. The Cherokee ruling on Proctor was accepted by US courts, since Cherokee courts had jurisdiction at the time. US Marshal James Huckleberry immediately dispatched twenty one Deputy US Marshals under the command of Charles Robinson. They took with them two doctors, who helped tend to wounded Cherokee civilians.

The second posse arrested several men believed to have been involved in the killing of the Marshals, including jury foreman Arch Scaper. There was no resistance made against the second posse— Zeke Proctor had fled by the time this posse arrived. The suspects were taken to Fort Smith, Arkansas, for trial,

but all were eventually released due to lack of evidence or witnesses willing to testify.

Several indictments were issued after the shootout by both the federal court and the Cherokee court. Zeke Proctor and twenty others were indicted for killing the Marshals; the Cherokee court issued indictments against the US Marshals for killing fourteen Cherokee men. Eventually, by 1873, all indictments were dropped and Zeke Proctor received amnesty.

Proctor continued living in the area and by the 1880s he owned a small ranch. He was elected as a Cherokee Senator in 1877, and in 1894 was elected Sheriff. Ironically, he served as a Deputy US Marshal from 1891 to 1894, under "Hanging Judge" Isaac Parker. Proctor died in 1904, at the age of 76.



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## Uncle Sam's Camels

#### History

(From Page 4)

America. The same plan was tested in Spanish America three centuries before Jefferson Davis' time. The first animals imported into the New World were six

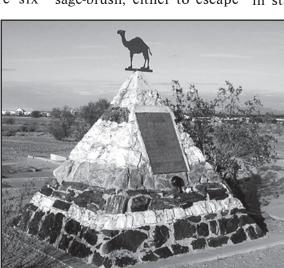
females and a male, for which Pedro Portocarrero, of Truxilo, paid 8,400 ducats. They proved as useless in the deserts of Peru as they did later upon the sand dunes of the

Humboldt recommended the use of them for freighting on the Mexican Peruvian Saharas, declaring that their earlier failures were account of political "pull." Charles F. Lummis

says: "Major Wayne, chief hero of the camel experiment, is probably the only man that ever drove a pair of dromedaries to harness in the United States, outside of a circus. He did this in 1856, while bringing his charges up to Texas from the seaboard, found the team and

satisfactory."

habits of the camel, J. M. took an hour or two of his Guinn writes: "He could travel time, it involved upon his sixteen miles an hour. Abstractly that was a virtue; but when camp was struck in the evening, and he was turned loose to sup off the succulent



A memorial to Hadii Ali, known as Hi Jolly, one of the first camel drivers hired for the US Army Camel Corps, in Quartzsite, Azizona

the noise and profanity of the prophet rode down to the camp or to view the country, smallest imp of Jefferson he was always seized with a Davis' importation." desire to take a pasear of

twenty-five or thirty miles Of the abilities and before supper. While this only unfortunate driver the necessity of spending half the night in camel chasing; for if he was not rounded up there was a delay of half the next day sage-brush, either to escape in starting the caravan. He

could carry a tonthis was commendable virtue-but when two heavily laden 'ships of the desert' collided on a narrow trail, as they always did when an opportunity offered, and tons of supplies were scattered over miles of plain and the unfortunate camel pilots had to gather up the flotsam of the wreck, it is not strange that the mariners of the arid wastes anathematized the whole camel race from the beast the

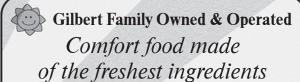
Some woman is always found to be an accomplice in all such scrapes, and we think they ought to be banished from the community.

- The Daily Monitor, Fort Scott, Kansas, reporting on a suicide

"The Old West is not a certain place in a certain time, it's a state of mind. It's whatever you want it to be." — Tom Mix



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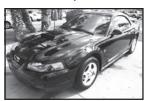
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