# ©erriturial Aents 

> Next Issue Wednesday

May 15

## Play

Arizona Trivia
Sce Page 2 for Details

## This Week's

 Question:What lake was created by the construction of Glen Canyon Dam? (10 Letters)

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## The History of Arizona Conditions in 1867 \& 1868

In the spring of 1867, the War Department sent General James E. Rusling to inspect the military posts in Arizona. In previous issues, Thomas Farish related Rusling's descriptions of the conditions in the territory. In this issue, Farish continues the observations of Rusling's party as they the appraise the mines around Wickenburg and Prescott.

By Thomas Edwin Farish

Wickenburg was found to be an adobe hamlet of perhaps two hundred inhabitants, depending chiefly on the Vulture mine. Here the party halted for two or three days to rest and recruit, which afforded them an opportunity

In the early part of the 1900s writer/historian Thomas Edwin Farish was commissioned by the Arizona Territorial Legislature to write a history of Arizona. This was a mammoth undertaking in its day and took several years to complete. The original volumes of the book were published in 1915-1918.

The Territorial News is publishing excerpts of these volumes over the next several issues. This is an extensive work and, unfortunately, we are not able to publish the complete text on these pages. Every attempt is made to do justice to the author and preserve the integrity of his work in the selections we publish.
to visit the mine. The General reports it as follows: "It is really a fine specimen of goldbearing quartz, off in the mountains, some fifteen miles west of Wickenburg, whence the ore was then wagoned to the mill, on the Hassayampa at Wickenburg. It consists of a fine vein of free quartz, from five to fifteen feet wide, and mostly devoid of sulphurets, or other refractory substances.

Seventy or eighty men-half of them or more Mexicanswere hard at work, sinking shafts and getting out ore; and already a large amount of work had been done there. One shaft was already down a hundred feet, and another half as far-it being intended to connect the two by a lateral gallery to insure ventilation, etc. Unfortunately, no water
(See Conditions on Page 6)

# Commodore 

# Perry Owens 

Commodore Perry Owens was the hero in a bloody chapter of Arizona history, helping bring law and order to Holbrook, a tiny northeastern Arizona town known to be "too tough for women and churches."

Owens became the sheriff of Arizona's Apache County in 1886. As sheriff he helped bring peace to an area filled with lawlessness and became involved in the notorious Pleasant Valley War.

Owens was born in Tennessee in 1852. His parents named him after the legendary British war hero, Oliver Hazard Perry, whose exploits they admired. The family later moved to Indiana, and it was there that young Owens gained a reputation as a fine shot and an outstanding racer of horses. He left home at the age of 13 and headed to Oklahoma to find work as a ranch hand. Owens had no trouble finding jobs as a

cowboy and quickly learned how to rope and brand cattle and spent his spare time practicing with his six-shooter and Winchester. He had red hair, which he wore long, often
curling it up underneath his hat. He was popular with the ladies, but was often made fun of due to his unusual name.

By 1881, he was working as a ranch foreman in Arizona. There are plenty of stories regarding Owens' dealings with the local Navajo Indians, including one incident that involved Owens killing
two Indians who were attempting to steal some horses that he was guarding. This episode supposedly resulted in Owens earning the nickname "Iron Man."

Owens had a homestead near Holbrook, Arizona, called the Z Bar Ranch, and in 1866 was elected as sheriff of Apache County. Many people thought he was eccentric because of his name and his appearance. He wore a fringed buckskin jacket and silver-studded leather chaps and a wide-brimmed felt top hat. His long hair was quite out of fashion and men thought he was too girly looking. He also had a strange habit of taking a bath once a week. The ladies thought he was quiet and mannerly. He also had a practice of wearing either a long-barreled pistol or two sixshooters around his waist. He was a dead shot with either weapon from either hand. He was also famous for using the cross-draw, drawing with the right hand from the left hip and vice versa. It gained him
(See Sheriff on Page 4)

## In Their Own Words <br> Fighting Comanche Warriors

## A Gruesome Aftermath

James Pike was the son of a newspaper editor who grew up in Ohio and Missouri. He migrated to Texas in 1859 and joined the Texas Rangers, taking part in a series of campaigns against Comanche Indians. He later fought for the Union in the Civil War. Pike wrote about his adventures as a Ranger and a soldier in a book titled The Scout and Ranger: Being the Personal Adventures of Corporal Pike of the Fourth Ohio Cavalry, published in 1865. The follow-
ing is an excerpt from that book, where Pike relates a Texas Ranger action against a warring band of Comanches. In the story, Pike is allied with Caddo Indians, whose reservation was near Fort Belnap, west of Fort Worth.

We were all well concealed, behind bushes, rocks, and trees, lying down as closely to the
(See Eyewitness on Page 10)

Dearest Lord, teach me to be generous, teach me to serve you as I should, to give and not to count the cost, to fight and not to heed the wounds, to toil and not to seek for rest, to labour and ask not for reward, save that of knowing that I do your most holy will.
-St. Ignatius Loyola - 16th century

## Captain's Bar Presents

## ARIZONA TRIVIA

This Week's Question: What lake was created by the construction of Glen Canyon Dam? (10 Letters)

Last Issue's Question: Where in Arizona
was the westernmost battle of the
Civil War fought? Answer: Picacho Pass

Congratulations! You got the right answer! You are entered into our drawing
Larry Damer, Vicki Damer, Doyle Ekey, Jack Gajewski, Marsha Gartley, Clarence Hodges, Evelyn Kolsrud, Nikki Leschuck, Robert Lidgett, Roger McDaniel, Marilyn Olsen, Jean Powers, Judith Pratt, Susan Rout, Sue Sinclair, Gary Swanson, Linda Wolfe, Robert Wolfe.

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issue, cards must be received no later than 10 days past the current issue of the Territorial News. For example: submitted answers to the 5/1/13 question, deadline is 5/11/13. Limit one postcard per household per issue. Must be at least 18 years old.

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## Arizona - Web of Time

## Jim Harvey The Arizona Trail

The meteor that hit Arizona east of present-day Flagstaff 50,000 years ago blasted out 175 million tons of rock to form a crater visitors can see today. The impact created a thousand-mile-an-hour wind and every tree within 12 miles was leveled.

In 1863, during the Civil War, the Territory of Arizona was created from half of New Mexico Territory. Future automaker Henry Ford was born that
year and Joe Cuburn won the American boxing championship by beating Mike McCoole in 63 rounds.

A literary society was organized at Tucson in 1873. Members were Englishspeaking Americans who met to discuss books and current events.

The Atlantic and Pacific Railroad, later named the Santa Fe, began east-west passenger service across Arizona in 1883. It connected the Arizona towns

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of Kingman, Peach Springs, Seligman, Ashfork, Williams, Flagstaff, Winslow and Holbrook. Even though the steam-powered locomotives averaged only 24 miles an hour, they were four times faster than horses, mules and oxen on which travelers previously had relied.

An outlaw named Bronco Bill robbed a train in 1898 and was captured by a posse at a place called Geronimo. He spent 20 years in prison and died when he fell off a windmill on his cattle ranch.

1904 was the year construction of a $\$ 250,000$ hotel called E1 Tovar started at the Grand Canyon's south rim. The number of canyon sightseers was increasing and one summer weekend a record 3,100 picture postcards were mailed by sightseers.

A hundred years ago, Bert Johnson earned his living hunting Arizona wolves and in 1909, near Williams, he dug four wolf pups out of their den and killed them. He was paid a \$40 Arizona Territory bounty and a $\$ 20$ bonus from the Livestock Association.

## People reaching

 Kingman from Missouri on a 1921 trip to California said the only pavement they'd driven their Ford car on east of the Mississippi River was a 20 -mile stretch out of Hutchinson, Kansas.
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# Crazy Horse Was a Daring and Courageous Leader 

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Most likely born in either 1840 or 1841, Crazy Horse was first called Curly or LightHaired Boy. His mother, Rattling Blanket Woman, was a sister of Spotted Tail, who became a magnificent warrior chief in his own right. His father, also named Crazy Horse, was a respected medicine man of the Hunkpatila band of the Oglala Sioux. As was the custom, Curly's name changed over the years. When he was about 10 years old, the elder Crazy Horse changed the boy's name to His Horse On Sight (also translated as Horse Stands In Sight) after his son's role in the capture of some wild horses in the Sand Hills of Nebraska.

On September 3, 1855, the boy was not in camp when a large column led by U.S. Army General William S. Harney launched an attack. Harney's assault on the Sioux encampment left 86 dead. Many of the casualties were women and children. Harney
also marched off with 70 the rider, but could not hold female captives. Stunned at the slaughter of his friends and relatives, the young man became a staunch foe of the white man.

In 1858 the young brave rode with a war party against an Arapaho village in central Wyoming. He fought so courageously that upon the war party's triumphant return his father honored him by passing on to him the name Crazy Horse. The name Crazy Horse was actually quite common among the Sioux, but the fearless brave made the name his own over the next two decades. His name came to symbolize the proud courage of the Native Americans of the last days of the Old West.

Crazy Horse had a mystical side and he joined a medicine society called the Thunder Cult, where he regularly sought visions. On one such vision quest Crazy Horse had a vision of a rider in a storm on horseback, with long unbraided hair, a small stone in his ear, zigzag lightning decorating his cheek, and hail dotting his body. Although a warrior, he bore no scalps. People clutched at
the rider, but could not hold
him. The storm faded and a red-backed hawk flew over the rider's head. When Crazy Horse later related the dream to his father, the medicine man interpreted it as a sign of his son's future greatness in battle. His visions seemed to instill a confidence and dedication to go along with his innate warrior's instincts.

Through the late 1850s and early 1860s, Crazy Horse's reputation as a
(See Leader on Page 11)

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## Commodore Perry Owens

Sheriff
(From Page 1)
a fraction of a second on his enemies.

Owens' first year as sheriff was relatively quiet, with only a few arrests of drunken cowboys and cattle rustlers, and only three reported shooting incidents in which he shot at least two men. Only one of the men is believed to have died. However, in September 1887, Owens was in the process of attempting to subdue the most notorious gang of outlaws in the county, led by a man named Andy Cooper, also known as Andy Blevins. Cooper, and his half-brothers from the Blevins family, were well known as cattle rustlers, and were suspected in several murders. A range war was in full swing, becoming known as the Pleasant Valley War. The Blevins gang was allied with the Graham family, also

known as cattle rustlers in the area. Those two families were opposing the Tewksbury family, who had herds of sheep, but who originally were also cattle ranchers. Things came to a

On Sunday, September 4, 1887, Sheriff Owens traveled to the Blevins' cottage in Holbrook to serve an outstanding warrant on Andy Cooper. There were twelve people present in the house that afternoon when Owens stepped onto the porch, including Cooper, John Blevins, Samuel Houston Blevins, Mose Roberts, the brothers' mother Mrs. Blevins, John Blevins' wife, Eva, and their infant son, a family friend, Miss Amanda Gladden, and several children. Cradling a Winchester in his arm, Sheriff Owens knocked upon the door and, when Cooper answered with a pistol in his hand, the lawman told him to come out of the house, stating that he had a warrant for his arrest. Cooper refused
head on September 2, when Cooper killed John Tewksbury and William Jacobs and citizens demanded that Owens do something or he would be removed from office.

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Owens chambered another round into his Winchester. At that moment, fifteen-year-old Samuel Houston Blevins ran
(See Sheriff on Page 8)
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## Lincoln, New Mexico

## Site of One of the Great Western Shootouts

In the 1850s Mexican- loosely governed New surviving Horrells raided a American settlers Mexico, Lincoln County was wedding dance in Lincoln in American settiers community they named La Placita del Rio Bonito ("The Little Town by the Pretty River"). They erected a round stone tower as a refuge from attack from Apache raiders, and additional protection was available from Fort Stanton, established ten miles to the west in 1855.

As the t o w n developed, flat-roofed adobes were built on either side of the only street, which ran roughly a mile east to west, parallel to the Rio Bonito. The community was called "Rio Bonito" or "La Placita" until 1869, when it was renamed Lincoln and made the county seat. Lincoln County covered 27,000 square miles and was the largest county in the United States. Comprising the entire southeast quarter of


Lincoln, New Mexico, in 1886. The large two story structure in the middle is the Big House. The long building across the street and to the left is the Wortley Hotel.
brothers from Texas (a sixth brother had already been slain in a Las Cruces shootout), who were known rustlers and killers and who re-established their family near Lincoln. Soon there was a bloody gunfight in Lincoln, and one of the four victims was the youngest Horrell brother.

Vowing revenge, the
wedding dance in Lincoln in December of 1873, killing four men and wounding two others. The Horrells were driven back to Texas (where three more of the brothers were killed during the next few years) by a group of local vigilantes.

S uch violence created an atmosphere in which the notorious Lincoln County War would thrive. Lawrence G. Murphy built a mercantile business in Lincoln, which was headquartered at the town's 1 argest building, dubbed "The Big House." Murphy's empire soon expanded by shady methods to include land and cattle, and sheriff William Brady was a willing associate.

Eventually, cattle baron John Chisum came into conflict with Murphy by
(See Violent Town on Page 7)

## From the Chuckwagon

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## Speedy Pork Chop Dinner <br> Submitted by Mary Ellen Schultz <br> Waspi Family Cookbook

4 pork chops $1 / 2$ inch thick
$1 / 2$ cup chicken broth (I use bullion)
4 medium potatoes, quartered
4 small carrots, cut into 1 -inch pieces 4 medium onions, quartered
$3 / 4$ teaspoon salt
$1 / 4$ teaspoon pepper
Garlic to taste
Chopped fresh parsley, if desired

Remove excess fat from pork. Spray 12inch nonstick skillet with cooking spray, brown pork chops. Add broth, potatoes, carrots and onions. Sprinkle with salt and pepper.
Heat to boiling, reduce heat. Cover and simmer about 30-40 minutes until vegetables are tender. Sprinkle with parsley.

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## Arizona History

Conditions
(From Page 1)
could be found near the mine, and all used there then was transported Wickenburg, at a cost of ten cents per gallon. So, all the ore taken out had to be wagoned, from the mine to the mill at Wickenburg, at a cost of ten dollars per ton. The cost of everything else was about in the same proportion. Nevertheless, we were told the mine paid, and that handsomely, and I sincerely trust it did.

The mill at Wickenburg, belonging to the same company, was a fine adobe structure, roofed with shingles, and had just gone into operation. They had previously had a small five stamp mill, which paid very well; but this new mill ran twenty stamps, and would crush forty tons of quartz per day, when worked to its full capacity. Their ore was

reputed to average from fifty to seventy dollars per ton, though of course, assaying, much more, and we were assured would pay for working, if it yielded only from twenty to thirty dollars per ton. If so, we thought stock in the Vulture Company must
then in the hands of creditors, authorized to work it until their claims were met, though these troubles it was thought would soon end.

This was the time when Charley Genung took hold of the mine as one of the creditors, and paid it out of debt by working the ore. travellers passed from Wickenburg to Prescott, via Skull Valley, some eighty-four miles, without mishap. They made the distance in two and a half days. Skull Valley was a narrow vale of perhaps thousand or two be a 'gilt-edged' investment; acres, but devoid of timber, and their noble mine was and inaccessible in all certainly the best looking enterprise we had yet seen in Arizona. It appeared, however, to be a sort of 'pocket' vein, as prospecting on either side of it as yet had failed to discover other points worth working. Fine as it was, the mine was embarrassed by financial difficulties, and was

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directions, except over bad mountains. A few ranches had been started and a petty military post was there to protect them, but this post had been ordered away, the location was so faulty, and with its departure, Skull Valley, as a settlement, seemed likely to collapse.

Skull Valley and Wickenburg were the only settlements, indeed the only population, they found between Maricopa Wells and Prescott, a distance of nearly three hundred miles by the way they travelled.

The narrative continues: "As I have already said, we found the intervening country substantially unsettled, and much of it will never amount to anything for agricultural purposes. Its mineral resources may be great; but, as a rule, it lacks both wood and water. On the Agua Fria and Hassayampa, however, there are considerable bottoms, that might be successfully irrigated; and (See Conditions on Page 12)

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## Lincoln, New Mexico

Violent Town
(From Page 5)
establishing lawyer Alexander McSween in a competing store in Lincoln. A young rancher from England, John Tunstall, invested in the enterprise, and a bank was formed: Chisum was the president, Tunstall the vicepresident, and McSween the secretary-treasurer.

At this point, Lincoln boasted at least 500 residents. The only hostelry was the Wortley Hotel, across from the Big House. The latter dominated the west end of town, while the large Chisum-Tunstall-McSween store was in the middle of Lincoln, just west of the tower and on the north side of the road. McSween's sprawling adobe house was the social center of Lincoln-until full-scale war erupted

Sheriff Brady and a large posse murdered John Tunstall south of Lincoln on February 18, 1878. Billy the Kid and other "Regulators" rode in vengeance, killing Brady and a deputy on Lincoln's main street on April 1. The Lincoln County War escalated in violence for five months, then come to a head in mid-July in one of the greatest gunfights in Western history.

On the night of July 14, nearly 50 Regulators slipped into Lincoln, while an almost equal number of their adversaries slept in and around the Big House. Billy the Kid and 13 other gunmen barricaded themselves inside Alexander McSween's Ushaped, 12 -room adobe house,

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while other Regulators were shot his way out of stationed in surrounding incarceration in the Big buildings. At dawn, the House, then was tracked down Regulators opened fire on and killed by Sheriff Pat their startled beginning two days sniping.

On the third day the Regulators severely wounded a deputy, and on the fourth day commander of nearby Fort Stanton sent out a large detail of troops with a howitzer and a Gatling gun. The military camped in the east end of town and declared their neutrality, but their prosing presence intimidated the McS ween men. By the fifth day, July 19, most of the McSween force had slipped across the Rio Bonita, vanishing into the rugged countryside. McSween's adobe was set MeSween afire, and by that night the slow blaze had consumed all but four rooms. After dark the defenders came out shooting. There were casualties on both sides, but McSween was among the dead, and his surviving supporters became outlaws. Billy the Kid was captured,

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 remained and so dis House store, the tower, and almost all of the other buildings. Today's visitor can stay at the Wortley Hotel and tour one of the West's least changed historic towns.PLAZA ON OCOTILLO
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## Commodore Perry Owens

Sheriff
(From Page 4)
out the front door, gripping his brother Andy's Colt revolver, which he had taken from the mortally wounded outlaw. His mother attempted to hold him back, unsuccessfully. As the boy came towards him, Owens fired once more, killing the boy. The youth staggered back only to die in his mother's embrace. The whole incident took less than one minute and the shootout made Owens a legend.

It has been alleged that Mose Roberts was unarmed, and that he only jumped from the window to avoid bullets that passed through the wall into a back room where he was located. However, a number of witnesses testified before the coroner's jury that they had seen a gun in his hand, and a revolver was found at the rear
of the house immediately after the gunfight.

Locally, Owens was praised for ridding the county of Andy Cooper. Three separate coroner's juries found Owens' actions justifiable. However, several factors, including the escapes of outlaws Robert
wonder if Owens had the proper administrative skills to be sheriff of increasingly civilized Apache County. In the election in November 1888, Owens was defeated by his former deputy, St. George Creaghe.

After leaving Holbrook, Owens worked in various law enforcement positions. He served as a Deputy U.S. Marshall under William Kidder Meade and was appointed the first Sheriff of the newly-created Navajo County in 1895, serving two years in this capacity. Owens later law enforcement career lacked the


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W. "Red" McNeil and "Kid" Swingle, Owens' treatment of John Blevins, whom the sheriff held in custody even after Blevins had received a gubernatorial pardon for his role in the infamous gunfight, and Owens' lack of a formal education caused some of his constituents to
rama and excitement of his days as Apache County Sheriff, but he was still considered a formidable opponent to the lawless element that remained in the territory.

After his term as Sheriff of Navajo County expired, Owens retired to Seligman, Arizona, where he bought property and opened a general store and a saloon. In 1902 he married a woman named Elizabeth Barrett. The census of 1910 shows Owens and his wife were residing in San Diego, California, at that time. He eventually returned to Seligman and on February 14, 1912 saw the Arizona Territory he had helped to settle become the 48th state in the Union.

In the end the stalwart lawman succumbed to illness and died on May 10, 1919, at the age of 66 . Commodore Perry Owens is buried in the Citizen's Cemetery in Flagstaff, Arizona.

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## Fighting Comanches

Eyewitness
(From Page 1)
ground as possible, to await the unsuspecting Comanches, who believed that they had but two men to contend with. Nor did we lie long idle. Soon the enemy, some forty in number, came scouring in, at full speed, closely following the trail we had made, as if by instinct. On they came, till they arrived within rifle range, when Casa Maria drew from his pouch whistle made from the thigh bone of an eagle, and blew one long, low note, which was followed up by three short, quick, piercing ones; and instantly a volley from Caddo rifles, greeting the flank of the over confident and unsuspecting Comanches, who broke in every directionsome flying from the field, not to return again. A portion of the savages, however, more resolute than the remainder, soon rallied, and seemed

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## Crazy Horse

Leader
(From Page 3)
warrior grew as did his fame among his people. The vast majority of his exploits were raids against other Plains tribes and there are no written records, but because of his fighting ability, Crazy Horse was installed as an Ogle Tanka Un (Shirt Wearer or war leader) in 1865. Almost immediately, he assumed a prominent role under Sitting Bull in the harassing of a $2,000-\mathrm{man}$ column of soldiers led by Colonel Nelson Cole and Lieutenant Colonel Samuel Walker. A year later, he played an even larger role in Red Cloud's War, which was a massive campaign against army possession of the Bozeman Trail.

On December 21, 1866, Crazy Horse led the Oglala contingent of a war party comprising 1,000 warriors, including members of the Cheyenne and Miniconjou tribes in an ambush of U.S. troops stationed at Fort Phil Kearny that became known as the Fetterman massacre. Crazy Horse led a decoy party that drew the U.S.
soldiers out of Fort Kearny the army force was set upon while the main body of by the main body of the warriors hid around the Sioux war party. All 81 Lodge Trail Ridge. Captain soldiers were killed. Before William J. Fetterman took the Battle of the Little the bait and marched out Bighorn, the Fetterman

with 80 men to pursue the decoy group. Once out of the protection of the fort,

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## Arizona History

Conditions

(From Page 6)
between the Gila and the Salt there is a wide district that deserves some further notice. Some eight or ten miles from the Salt, you find immense ruins in various places, and soon strike a huge acequia winding up from the Salt. It must be, I should think, thirty feet wide by ten or twelve deep, and seems like a great canal of modern times. Just where the road to Fort McDowell crosses this, it subdivides into three or four lesser acequias, and these branch off over the mesa indefinitely. This great acequia heads just above where we crossed the Salt. The river has a considerable descent or 'rapids' there, and the ancient constructors of this gigantic watercourse, apparently, knew well how to take advantage of this. They have tapped the river there by three immense mouths, all leading

into one common channel; and this they have coaxed along down the bottoms, and gently up the bluff, until at a distance of miles away it at last gained the level of the mesa, and there distributed abroad its fertilizing waters. So, there are other ancient acequias, furrowing the bottoms of the Salt on either side, though we observed none so large as this.
"The ruins of ancient buildings, thoroughly disintegrated, are scattered widely along these bottoms, and in some places there must certainly have been large cities. The rectilinear courses of the walls, and the dividing lines of the rooms, are all plainly visible still, though nothing remains but the cobblestones and pebbles out of which they seem to have been mainly constructed, and here and there a bit of cement or mortar. The ancient builders and occupiers of these could not have been our present Indians there, because they use different
forms and materials. They could not have been Mexicans or Spaniards, because they invariably use brick or adobe. Who they were, where they came from, when they disappeared, and why-these are knotty problems for the antiquarian, which it is to be hoped time will soon solve. One thing is certain, these ancient builders-Aztecs (as popularly believed) or whoever they were-were at least good architects and engineers, and they must have peopled much of Arizona with an industrious and dense population.
"What the region needs is a railroad to connect it with 'inside', or civilization, and this the 'Texas and Pacific', it seems, will eventually furnish. Now, like so much of Arizona, it is inaccessible, or practically five hundred miles across a desert-from about everywhere. A railroad will remedy all this, and stimulate Arizona wonderfully in many ways. The whistle of the locomotive will end her Indian troubles, and many others, and may she hear it echoing and re-echoing among her mountains and canyons very soon! A railroad, indeed, is a great blessing everywhere; but in our western territories it means civilization as well, and without one Arizona will evidently continue to slumber on, as she has for so many years.

Prescott at this time remained about the same as for several years before. It had its full supply of saloons and gambling houses; no churches, although the chaplain from Fort Whipple semioccasionally preached there The population was less than five hundred. The placer mines in and around the town were on the eve of failure. Eleven mills, all from five to twenty stamps each, had been erected at mines where the
(See Conditions on Page 15)

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## Fighting Comanches

Eyewitness
(From Page 10)
a murmur or a remonstrance. To have interposed an objection would have but added to the magnitude of he tortures inflicted; and, perhaps, brought down upon my own head the vengeance of Casa Maria and his men. That I might, a least, turn away from the scene, I mounted my horse and rode a short distance, as if looking out for Comanches, till the work of slaughter had ended.

Scalping, barbarous as it is, is reduced to an art among the Indians. The victor cuts a clean circle around the top of the head, so that the crown may form the center, and the diameter of the scalp exceed six inches; then winding his fingers in the hair, he puts

one foot on the neck of the taken, but bares the skull prostrate foe, and with a entirely, and carries away in vigorous pull tears the triumph even the ears of his reeking scalp from the skull. victim. To the dead, this, of course, would not be absolute cruelty; but it is too frequently the case that the process is performed and the scalp severed while yet the mangled victim lives; and there are instances where parties have recovered, and long survived this barbarous mutilation. Occasionally, a warrior, not satisfied with the part of the scalp usually and secured, another shrill whistle brought the victors into their saddles, and we began a precipitate retreat to our own village. For several miles we marched in solid column; but an order from the Chief scattered the crowd, and every man took the direction which best suited his fancy.

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## Crazy Horse

## Leader

(From Page 11)
Water was away from camp when Crazy Horse and Black Buffalo Woman eloped. No Water gathered a group of supporters and tracked down Crazy Horse and Black Buffalo Woman. When he found them, he shot Crazy Horse in the shoulder. Several elders convinced Crazy Horse and No Water that no more blood should be shed and that as compensation for the shooting, No Water should give Crazy Horse three horses. At about the same time, Crazy Horse's younger half brother Little Hawk was killed while on a war expedition south of the Platte River. Sometime during 1871, Crazy Horse married his second wife, Black Shawl.

On June 17, 1876, Crazy Horse led a combined group of approximately 1,500 Sioux and Cheyenne in a surprise attack

## 125 Years Ago in the Old West

May 3, 1888
A major fire destroys much of San Diego's business district; losses will be valued at $\$ 200,000$.

Wells Fargo asks the secretary of the treasury to designate it a common carrier.

May 9, 1888
Natrona County is established in Wyoming.

May 11, 1888
Colorado's warmest temperature ever is recorded in Bennett: 118 degrees.

## May 15, 1888

In Des Moines, Iowa, Belva Anne Lockwood, the first woman to argue a case before the U. S. Supreme Court, is nominated to head the presidential ticket of the Equal Rights Party.

## May 17, 1888

The United Labor Party nominates W. H. T. Wakefield, the editor of the Council Grove, Kansas, Anti-
against General George Crook's force of 1,000 cavalry and infantry and 300 Crow and Shoshone warriors in the Battle of the Rosebud. The battle, although not substantial in terms of human loss, was important because it delayed Crook from joining up with the 7th Cavalry under George A. Custer, helping ensure Custer's defeat at the Battle of the Little Bighorn.

At 3:00 p.m. on June 26, 1876, Custer's 7th Cavalry attacked a large Sioux and Cheyenne encampment near the Little Bighorn River. Crazy Horse commanded a war party that repelled the first attack, led by Major Marcus Reno. After driving back Reno's force, Crazy Horse's warriors were free to pursue Custer. In the counterattack that destroyed Custer's 7th Cavalry to the last man, Crazy Horse flanked the Americans from the north and west
(See Leader on Page 16)
"Tombstone is a city set upon a hill, promising to vie with ancient Rome in a fame different in character but no less important." - John Clum in his first editorial in the Tombstone Epitaph

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Monopolist, as its candidate for vice president.

May 26, 1888
Boston Corbett, the man who shot John Wilkes Booth and was recently discharged as doorman of the U. S. House of Representatives, escapes from the insane asylum in Topeka, Kansas, where he has been held for the last 15 months.

Also in May 1888
Wells Fargo and the Santa Fe Railroad approve a contract that will allow the express company straight San Francisco-to-Chicago access without having to do business with the Union Pacific. Wells Fargo guarantees to pay $\$ 160$ a mile on the main lines, and $\$ 60$ a mile on the branch lines, including the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe lines in Texas, the Chicago, Kansas and Western, and the California Southern.

Hubert Howe Bancroft publishes two volumes of social analysis, California Pastoral and California Inter Pocula.

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## Arizona History

## Conditions

(From Page 12)
ores assayed from one to two hundred dollars or more per ton, but of all these only one five stamp mill was then running, the Ticonderoga, which was reported as only about paying expenses. "Instead of two hundred dollars, or more, per ton, as per assay, the mills in fact could only stamp out and save from ten to twenty dollars per ton; and this was a losing business. A new 'process' was just being tried at the Eureka Mill, which did excellently well, as per assay in the laboratory; but it was uncertain what would be the result when applied to large quantities of ore in the mill. The Bully Bueno and Sterling lodes seemed to be the most in favor. Specimens from the Sterling, that were shown, were indeed wonderful in richness, and there seemed to be no doubt that the ledges around Prescott
abound in mines, which will however, had been much yield very largely, if only a overstated. An area of ten process can be found to treat miles square or so embraced successfully such obstinate the bulk of the pine, which and refractory sulphurets. was an exceptional growth For the present, however, just there; the rest consisted mining operations about chiefly of scrawny juniper Prescott were very 'sick', and scraggly cedar, fit only with poor prospect of speedy recovery. The region had indeed two advantages, very rare in Arizona, to-wit, good fuel, and sufficient water. The breadth of timber here,

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## Greeley's Wild Ride

On his western travels, the famous newspaperman Horace Greeley boarded a stagecoach at Carson City, Nevada, bound for Placerville, California. His driver, Hank Monk, is reported by one observer to have "drank so much that he gave whiskey to his horses and watered himself, thus becoming sober enough to handle his drunken team."

Greeley complained of the slowness of the team, saying he was "not going to a funeral." At the summit of a long grade, Monk cracked his whip and gave Greeley a ride to remember. Greeley was bounced like "corn in a popper," a Placerville innkeeper said. "The canvas roof of the coach was ripped in half a dozen places, Mr. Greeley's hat was all bashed in; the team was foamin' at the mouth."

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## Crazy Horse

Leader
(From Page 14)
as Hunkpapa Warriors led by Chief Gall charged from the south and east.

On January 8, 1877, Crazy Horse's warriors fought their last battle, the Battle of Slim Buttes, against the U.S. Cavalry in Montana. The Indians' triumphs over the white man's army proved futile in the end as the buffalo-the Plains Indians major source of food-had all but disappeared from the prairies. On May 8, 1877, his people weakened by cold and hunger, Crazy Horse surrendered to U.S. troops and was assigned to the Nebraska reservation at Fort Robinson. While at Fort Robinson, Crazy Horse took Nellie Laravie, a young half-French, halfIndian daughter of a trader, as his third wife.

Crazy Horse was under constant watch as a potential escapee. After rumors that he was planning to flee, he was arrested on September 5, 1877. When he realized that he was to be confined in Fort Robinson's gaurdhouse, he resisted. During the scuffle, private William Gentiles, a 20 -year
army veteran who never rose above the rank of private, lunged at Crazy Horse with his bayonet, striking him near his left kidney. He died during the night in the Adjutant's Office. His body was taken away by his parents and laid to rest somewhere in the Badlands. To this day, no one knows the final resting place of Crazy Horse.

Celebrated for his ferocity in battle, Crazy Horse was recognized among his own people as a
visionary leader committed to preserving the traditions and values of the Sioux way of life. For more than two decades, Crazy Horse rode as a warrior in hundreds of raids against the enemies of his people. Crazy Horse is among the most respected and revered of all Native American war chiefs. He fought Crows, Shoshones, and the soldiers of the U.S. Army. He led his warriors with devastating skill in delivering the army its two worst defeats in the West.


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